Korean Association of Medical Journal Editors (KAMJE) Seoul, South Korea | January, 2018



New Content Formats -Communicating Science Effectively Beyond the Journal Article

Presented by:

Basil D'Souza President, Editage Korea Operations Editage / Cactus Communications

Helping You Get Closer to Your Authors www.Editage.co.kr



A Brief History-the Journey of Scientific Communication



A Tale of Two Parallel Tracks of Landscape Progress (1 of 2)

The Journey of the Journal and Research Article (abbreviated)

In the 1970s-1990s the research paper was comparably in the "dark ages" compared to models of publication today.

- Admittedly, the business model of publishing was also very different than it is today
 - o Primarily print
 - Heavy emphasis on subscription models, page charges, advertising and reprint sales

Then came the Internet and electronification of journals, which changed everything!

Discussions focused on the Article of the Future

- A movement toward a multi-dimensional article online
 - o Layout, design, platform responsiveness, supplemental material
 - Interactive content, annotation capabilities
- Integration of video and other forms of media/enriched content



A Tale of Two Parallel Tracks of Landscape Progress (2 of 2)

The Journey of the Researcher (abbreviated)

A focus on innovative research has always been the cornerstone of academic success.

Connectedness of researchers, like never before

- Researcher interaction/collaboration networks (SINs, ResearchGate, Academia.edu, etc.)
- Article sharing
- Social media engagement

Most recent trends:

- Open access
- Open science/data
- Open engagement



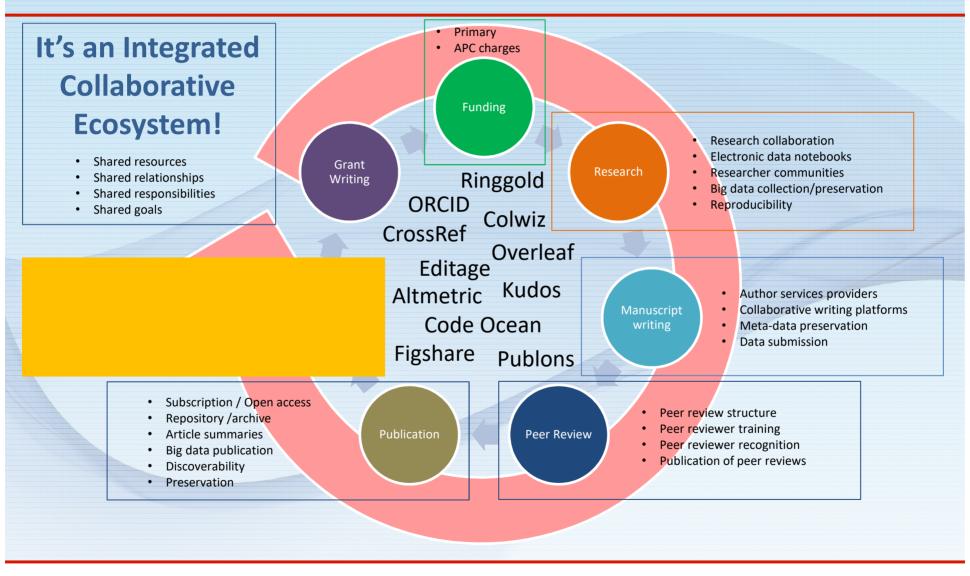








The Evolution of the Author Ecosystem: Understanding Complexity





The Pressures of Open Access/ Open Science / Open Engagement

Open Access -> Open Science -> Open Engagement

- Mandates/calls for Open Access
 - government and funding bodies + research community + public
- Mandates/calls for Open Science/Data
 - by government and funding bodies + research community
- Increasing calls for Open Engagement
 - by academic societies + non-profit organizations + academic institutions

positively charged and ready to react.



What Does Open Engagement Mean?

The call for Open Engagement is the movement to encourage faculty to communicate their research findings not only to their close peers, but to extend their circles of influence to include **peers outside of their discipline** (non-traditional peers, including corporate professionals), the **public at large**, and **policy-makers** (at the federal, state, and local levels, including school boards)

- Peers / non-traditional peers
- Public
- Policy-makers

"The three Ps" (3Ps)











The Merging of Open Engagement Goals

The Need of the Publisher / Society / Journal

- Attract high-quality research articles
- Attract a diverse population of peer reviewers
- Build relationships with authors
- Create an ecosystem of engagement
- Differentiate oneself on the landscape
- Drive readership, downloads, citation
- Build corporate brand/awareness
- Bring stopping power to the article
- Leverage social media strategies
- Build global outreach strategies

The Need of the Researcher / Academic Institution

- Publish high-quality research articles
- Participate in peer review activities
- Build international relationships
- Contribute to scholarly discussion
- Differentiate oneself on the landscape
- Become highly cited
- Build personal/corporate brand
- Ensure strategic article placement
- Develop communication strategies
- Ensure global reach



The Merging of Minds

While these movements are under foot, it does not mean that all researchers are comfortable with expanding their communication habits beyond academic conversations at conference venues and in the form of journal publications or opinion pieces.

This is where the synergies start to emerge between stakeholder efforts

- The publisher's need to develop stopping power to the research article
- The researcher's need of material to fuel their outreach/engagement efforts
- The university's need to have material at hand to promote the activities of the institution

This leads to the need to share science in newer content formats beyond the research manuscript



The New Content Format Movement at a Glance

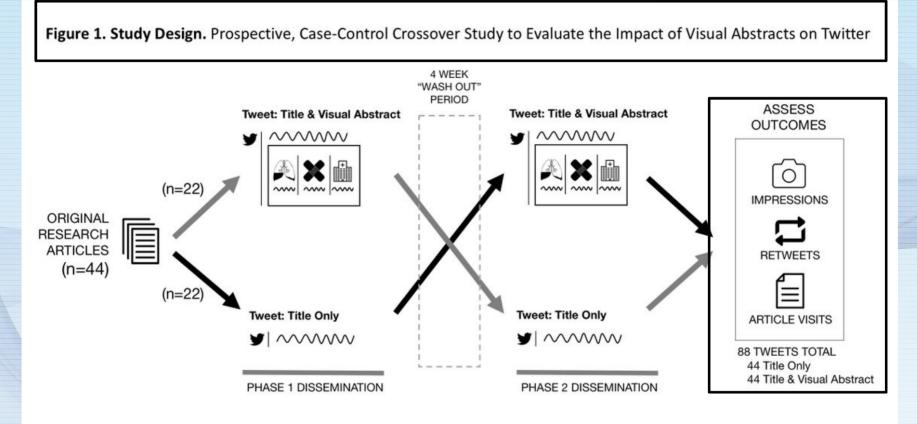


New content formats bring new possibilities





Who is saying this?



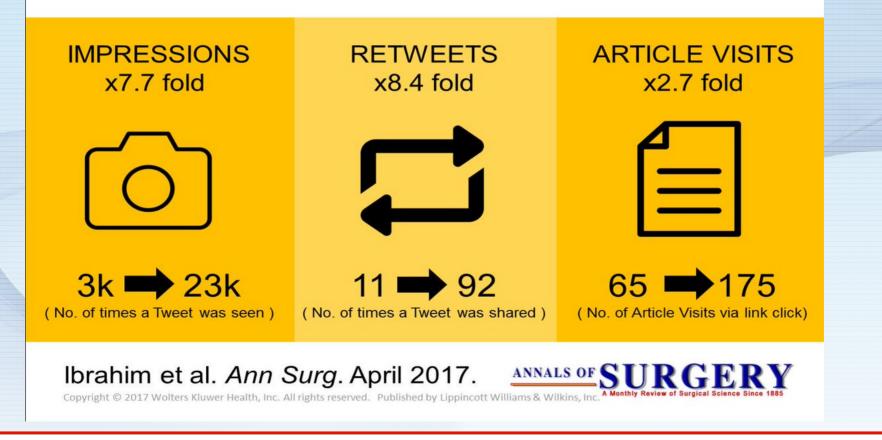
Study conducted between July 2016 and December 2016 using articles published the same year. All articles in this study were tweeted from the Annals of Surgery account (Twitter: @AnnalsOfSurgery). Outcomes data were aggregated from Twitter Analytics and compared using matched-pair t-test analysis.

Articles with a visual abstract got read nearly three times more than those that did not!



And if that doesn't convince you, this might...

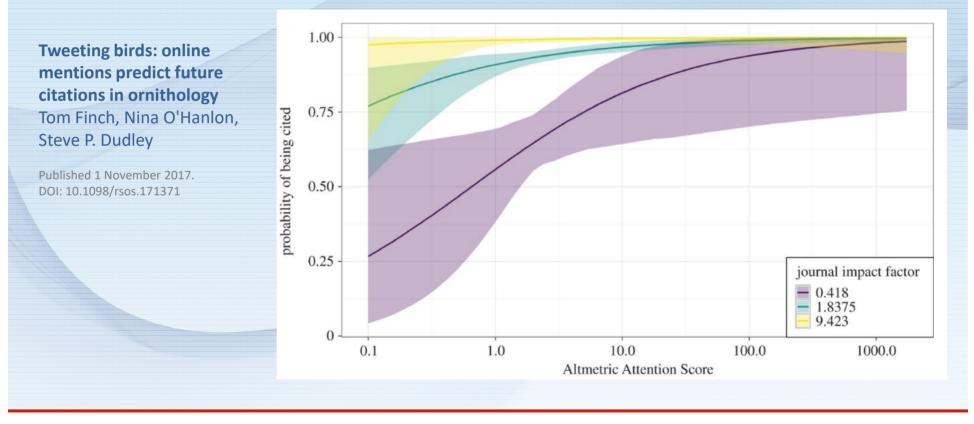
Visual Abstracts Increase Article Dissemination: a prospective, case-control crossover study





Enriched Content Provides "Stopping Power"

 Articles receiving higher online attention tended to be cited more, but this effect was weaker for articles in higher impact factor journals which tended to be highly cited regardless of online activity.





Let's go beyond the traditional journal article

UNTIL NOW research has been...

Available in traditional formats that include:

- Jargon-heavy/specialized vocabulary
 - Text + figures & tables
 - Occasional supporting material

FROM NOW ON research could ALSO be...

Available in enhanced formats such as

- Video (audio-visual)
 - Graphical
 - Audio
 - Text

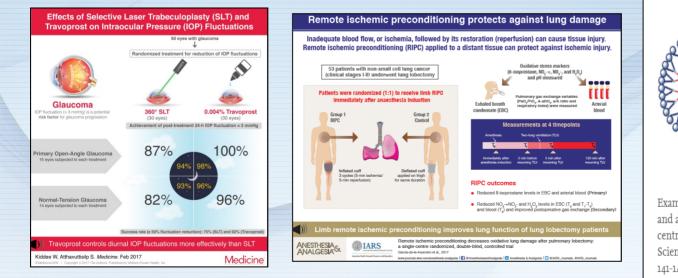


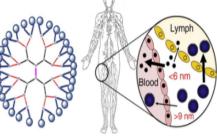


1. Visual summaries

> Presents key results in a snapshot, providing an **at-a-glance summary**

- Minimum time burden and high recall value
- Can be re-used as presentations
- Variants: infographics, graphical abstracts, visual abstracts





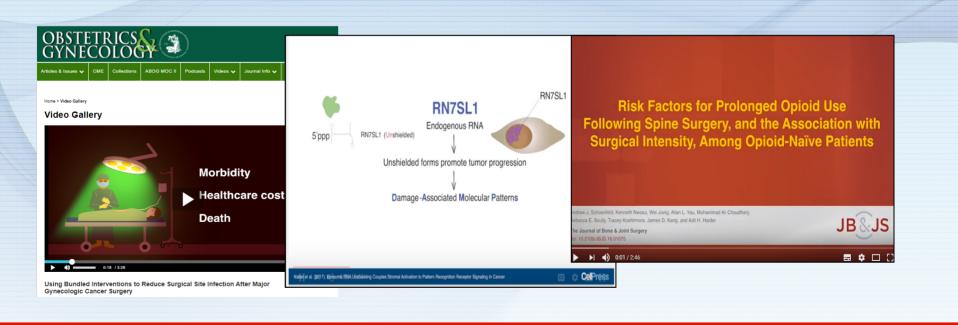
Example 4: Cross talk between activation of microglia and astrocytes in pathological conditions in the central nervous system, W. Liu, Y. Tang, J. Feng, Life Sciences, Volume 89, Issues 5-6, 1 August 2011, Pages 141-146. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.lfs.2011.05.011



2. Video summaries

> Brings your research to life with **audio**, **graphics**, and **animation**

- High outreach potential because of engaging format
- Especially helpful for a show-and-tell approach
- Variants: video summaries, figure explainers, talking head videos





3. Audio summaries

Portable content that helps listeners learn on-the-go

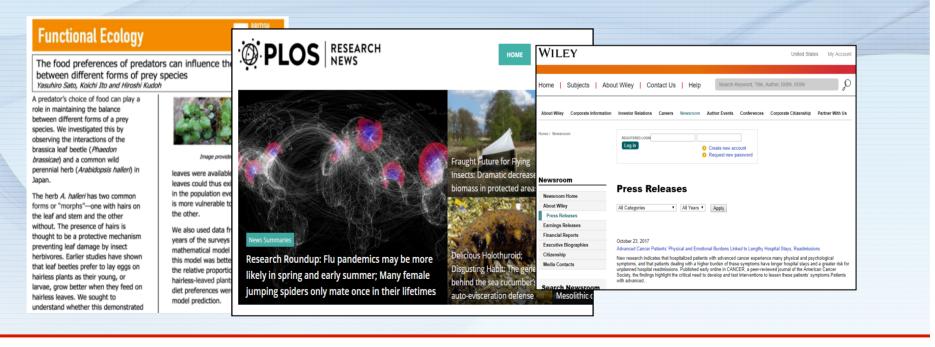
- Build a community of listeners
- > Share opinions and **commentary** on a critical topic
- Variants: podcasts, audio slides, interviews





4. Lay summaries

- Alternative abstracts accessible to a more general audience
- Style more tailored for coverage on mainstream science media
- Easiest medium to convey research impact
- Variants: plain-language summaries, blog posts, news stories, press releases





A look at journals/publishers leading this change

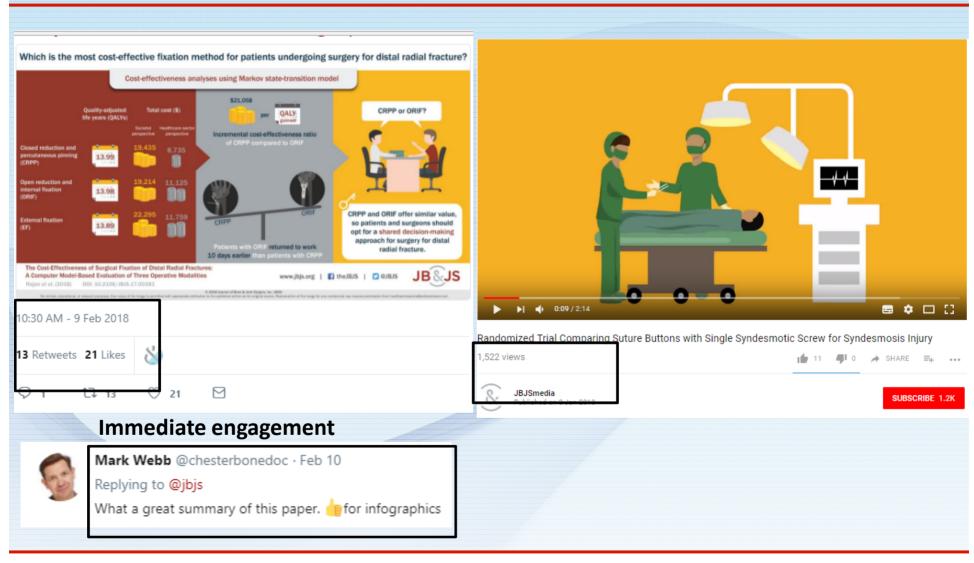


THE JOURNAL OF BONE AND JOINT SURGERY (JBJS) - Wolters Kluwer (1/6)





The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery (2/6) Mobile-optimized and social-media-driven digital content for engaged society community





CELL PRESS Figure360: Talking figure videos embedded within manuscripts(3/6)

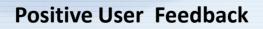




Cell Press (4/6)

Driving outreach by showcasing industry-first digital product

- Proprietary product for 30+ journals
- Talking figures replicating conference presentation feel
- Product embedded in article PDF
 - Key Metric: Do users perceive a high level of value in F360 videos?
 - Does a F360 help users to better understand the data or content of a figure?
 - Yes: 66 percent
 - Does a F360 help users to more quickly comprehend a figure
 - Yes: 63 percent
 Prose Award!
 - IDEATION | PRODUCT DEV | IMPLEMENTATION







Imprint of 30+ journals



Figure360 at STM Digital Publishing, Dec '17



A look at journals/publishers leading this change (5/6)

NEUROLOGY Short-form articles in the print version

SHORT-FORM ARTICLE

The 11-year long-term follow-up study from the randomized BENEFIT CIS trial

OPEN 🔺

Ludwig Kappos, MD Study question: In patients diagnosed with clinically isolated syndrome (CIS), does immedi-Gilles Edan, MD Mark S. Freedman, MD Xavier Montalbán, MD Hans-Peter Hartung, MD

Edward J. Fox, MD Frederik Barkhof, MD Sven Schippling, MD Andrea Schulze, MS Dirk Pleimes, MD Christoph Pohl, MD Gustavo Suarez, MD Eva-Maria Wicklein, MD Group

Ludwig.Kappos@usb.ch

Neurology@ 2016;87:964

are reported here. This article appears in full in this issue on page 978 and online at Neurology.org,

ate treatment with interferon beta-1b reduce the long-term risk of conversion to clinically definite multiple sclerosis (CDMS) compared to delayed treatment Bernhard Hemmer, MD Summary answer: After 11 years, risk of conversion to CDMS remained lower in those receiving immediate treatment.

What is known and what this paper adds: The results of the study support initiating treatment of CIS before conversion to CDMS, and provide Class IV evidence that such treatment Rupert Sandbrink, MD may provide benefits over the long term com- was associated with a longer time to first relapse pared to a delay in starting treatment.

> (early treatment group) or placebo (delayed delayed treatment (figure). treatment group) every other day for 2 years

CDMS-Annualized Relapse Rate
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Kaplan-Meier estimates of probability of

(median [Q1, Q3] days: 1,888 [540, not reached] vs 931 [253, 3296]; p = 0.0005), and Design: As part of the phase 3, international, lower overall annualized relapse rate (0.21 vs multicenter BENEFIT trial, patients with a CIS 0.26; p = 0.0018). The Kaplan-Meier estimate For the BENEFIT Study and 2 or more clinically silent MRI lesions were of 50% probability of CDMS indicated an averrandomized (5:3) to 250 µg interferon beta-1b age delay of conversion of 2.7 years for early vs

> or until conversion to CDMS, after which Harms: The reported adverse events were consispatients receiving placebo could switch to inter- tent with the known profile of interferon beta-1b, feron beta-1b. Results from a prospective, com- with no serious adverse effect during BENEFIT prehensive follow-up at 11 years (BENEFIT-11) 11. No new safety signals were detected at year 11.

Bias, confounding, and other reasons for Participants and setting: Of the 468 patients caution: Some patients from the original trial in BENEFIT, 278 enrolled in BENEFIT-11, were unavailable for follow-up. However, the

including 167 originally assigned to active treat- follow-up study included a large proportion of

Short-Form Articles

Neurology.

The Future of Print

New short format applies to Articles only; other categories remain full-length

- Enables longer article submissions with the full length manuscript appearing online
- The print version is now be more digestible; Read more in less time
- The short-form articles include what is known; generalizability; main results; confounding factors; ar generalizability



Short-form articles and podcasts part of ToC



Neurology (6/6)

Short-form articles designed as future-facing and cost-effective print product to engage core readership

| | w <i>Neurolo</i> is, short articl | 07 | articles online, | and data availability | policies | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| Patricia K. Ba | askin and Robert / | A. Gross | | | | |
| First publis | hed October 25, | 2017, DOI: https://d | oi.org/10.1212/WN | L.000000000004641 | | |
| 📥 PDF | 66 CITATION | PERMISSIONS | COMMENT | () Check for updates | Am score 8 | Downlc |
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| Article Readers w | Info vill note sweeping | ng changes in <i>Neu</i> | <i>rology®</i> as of the J | anuary 2, 2018, issue, cl | hanges that were c | arefully |
| considere | d as the Editors | reimagined the jo | urnal in the conte | xt of changes in scientifi | ic publishing in ge | neral, |
| and suppo | orted by extensi | ve research in read | lers' habits and pre | eferences. The most not | able changes occur | r both |
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| the online | e, canonical vers | ion of the journal, | , we are now able | to accommodate longer | full articles. Along | g with |
| | Compreh | ensive readi | ng experienc | e in shorter time | | |



Success stories based on impact



JBJS: posts with infographics/ videos perform 4-10X better (1/5)

| POST | | | TIME 🗘 | CLICKS 🗘 | INTERACTIONS 🌻 |
|------|---|--------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|
| | Determination of alpha defensin in synovial fluid has shown promising results for diagnosing periprosthetic joint infection (PJI). https://hubs.ly/ H0bZZNM0 #JBJSInfographics #JBJS Campaign: Infographics and video summaries Link: https://jbjs.org/reader.php?source=The_Journal_of_Bone_and_Joint_Surger | | May 8, 2018 7:00 am | 20 | 8 |
| 5 | Determination of alpha defensin in synovial fluid has shown promising results for diagnosing periprosthetic joint infection (PJI). https://hubs.ly/ H0bZZKZ0 #JBJSInfographics #JBJS Campaign: Infographics and video summaries Link: https://jbjs.org/reader.php?source-The_Journal_of_Bone_and_Joint_Surger | | May 8, 2018 7:00 am | 13 | 16 |
| | Occasionally, patients experience new or increased ankle pain following total knee arthroplasty (TKA). https://hubs.ly/H0bZX1X0 #JBJSInfographics #JBJS Campaign: Infographics and video summaries Link: https://jbjs.org/reader.php?source-The_Journal_of_Bone_and_Joint_Surger | | May 7, 2018 1:00 pm | 97 | 41 |
| 5 | Occasionally, patients experience new or increased ankle pain following total knee arthroplasty (TKA). https://hubs.ly/H0bZYd10 #JBJSInfograph ics #JBJS Campaign: Infographics and video summaries Link: https://jbjs.org/reader.php?source=The_Journal_of_Bone_and_Joint_Surger | | May 7, 2018 1:00 pm | 37 | 46 |
| S. | Occasionally, patients experience new or increased ankle pain following total knee arthroplasty (TKA). #JBJS #JBJSVideoSummaries Campaign: Infographics and video summaries Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PWBQo4JVJLM&t= | Link preview | May 3, 2018 12:00 pm | 107 | 21 |
| | Occasionally, patients experience new or increased ankle pain following total knee arthroplasty (TKA). #JBJS #JBJSVideoSummaries Campaign: Infographics and video summaries Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PWBQo4JVJLM#utm_source=facebook | Link preview | May 2, 2018 4:00 pm | 11 | 3 |
| 5 | Occasionally, patients experience new or increased ankle pain following total knee arthroplasty (TKA). https://hubs.ly/H0bWKzf0 #JBJS #JBJSVi deoSummaries Campaign: Infographics and video summaries | | May 2, 2018 4:00 pm | 24 | 8 |



Cell Press: positive author feedback (2 of 5)

- Key Metric: Do users perceive a high level of value in F360 videos?
 - Does a F360 help users to better understand the data or content of a figure?
 - Yes: 66 percent
 - Does a F360 help users to more quickly comprehend a figure
 - Yes: 63 percent
- Prose Award!



IDEATION | PRODUCT DEV | IMPLEMENTATION



CelPress

ALM: citation evidence (3 of 5)

ANNALS OF LABORATORY MEDICINE

Annals of Laboratory Medicine: <u>9 times more citations</u> than average for articles <u>with</u> <u>video summaries</u>

🚿 Synapse

ALM Calreticulin Exon 9 Mutations in Myeloproliferative Neoplasms

Ann Lab Med. 2015 Jan;35(1):22-27. English. Published online December 08, 2014. https://doi.org/10.3343/alm.2015.35.1.22

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Calreticulin Exon 9 Mutations in Myeloproliferative Neoplasms

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This article has been cited by **17** articles in Straight for the second straig

😽 Synapse

ALM Rates of Fecal Transmission of Extended-Spectrum β-Lactamase-Producing and C…

Rates of Fecal Transmission of Extended-Spectrum β-Lactamase-Producing and Carbapenem-Resistant *Enterobacteriaceae* Among Patients in Intensive Care Units in Korea

Jayoung Kim, M.D., ¹ Ji Young Lee, Ph.D., ² Sang II Kim, M.D., ³ Wonkeun Song, M.D., ⁴ Jae-Seok Kim, M.D., ⁴ Seungwon Jung, M.D., ⁴ Jin Kyung Yu, M.S., ⁵ Kang Gyun Park, M.T., ⁵ and Yeon-Joon Park, M.D. ⁵⁹

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This article has been cited by **19** articles in Synipse Forse This article has been cited by **2** articles in KoMCI. This article has been cited by Google Scholar. This article has been cited by **6** articles in PubMed Central.



Frontiers (4/5)

Product innovations (visual press release) for pickup and dissemination by

mainstream media and PR portals

PUBLIC RELEASE: 20-MAR-2018

Researchers create new low-cost, sustainable material for reducing air and water pollution

A new 'green' material made from solid wastes and natural polymers promises better results than activated carbon in adsorbing pollutants in wastewater and air

FRONTIERS

f 🔰 🕼 🎯 SHARE

A new class of low-cost and sustainable hybrid materials could possibly displace activated carbon as the preferred choice for reducing wastewater and air pollution. The material, described in *Frontiers in Chemistry*, is synthesized inexpensively from solid wastes and a naturally abundant polymer -and can cut down pollutants in air and wastewater with more success than activated carbon, the current gold standard adsorbent.

"This paper shows the simple synthesis of a new porous hybrid material, obtained by using low cost and by-product materials," says the lead author, Dr. Elza Bontempi





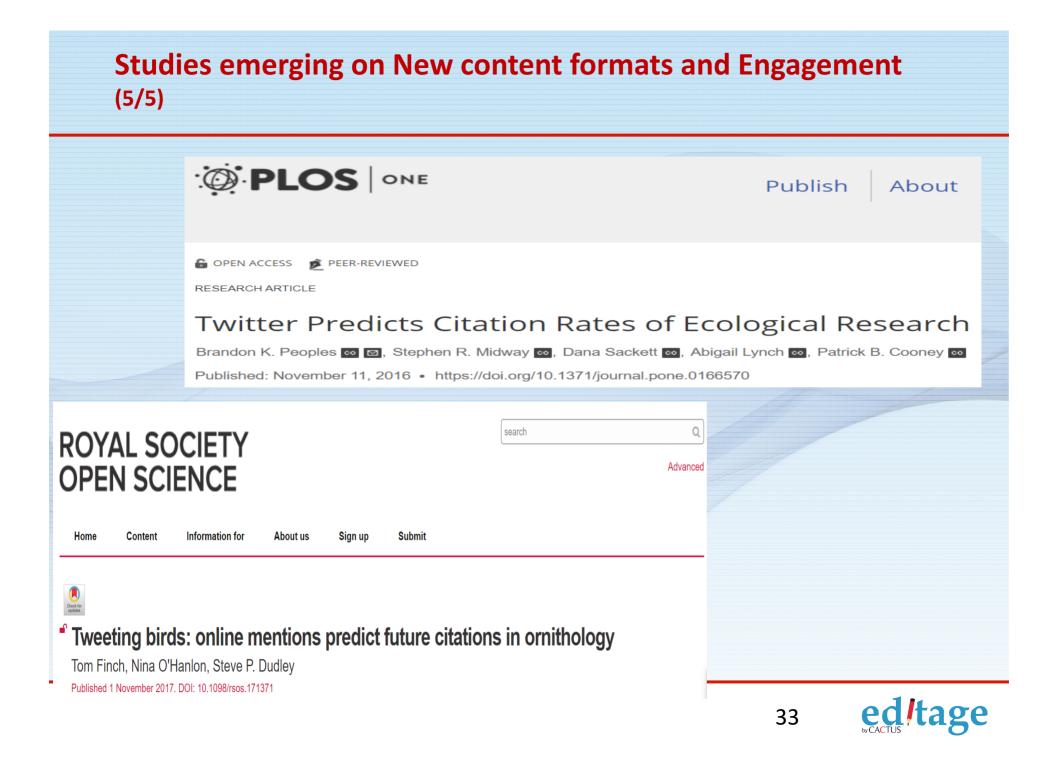
IMAGE: THIS IS AN OVERVIEW OF THE STUDY METHODS AND RESULTS, WHICH DEMONSTRATE A NEW LOW-COST, SUSTAINABLE MATERIAL FOR REDUCING AIR AND WATER POLLUTION. view



Researchers have developed a material, composed from natural waste material, that can help control air and water pollution.

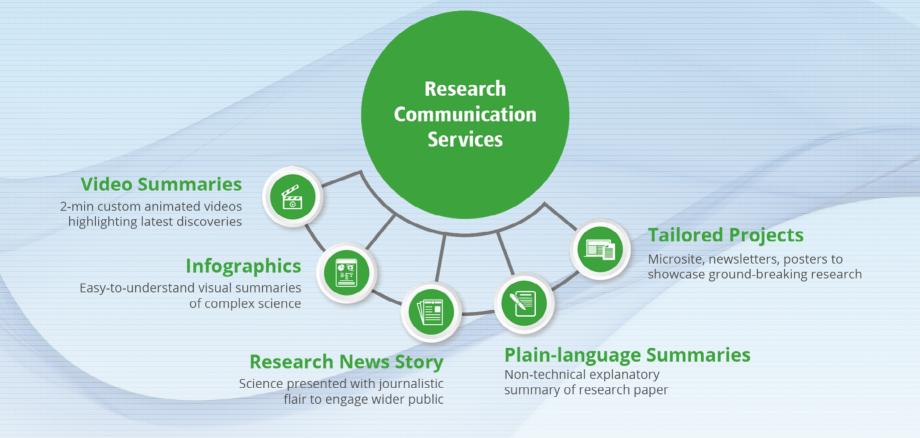
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Evolution of Research Communication Services

Helping journal editorial offices and authors communicate research for deeper impact



https://www.editage.co.kr/research-communication/



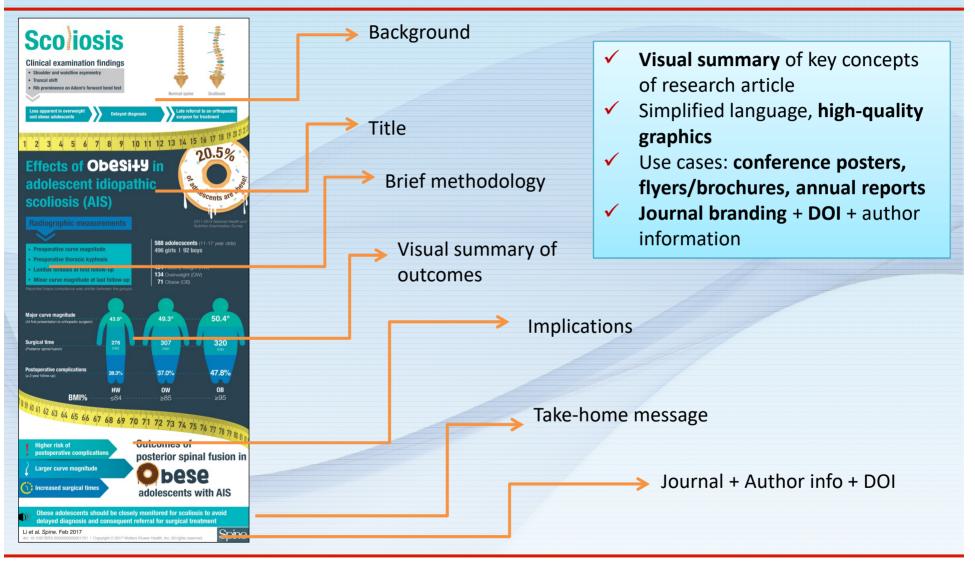
Research Communication Services: <u>Video Summaries</u>



 2-min animated video highlighting core research findings
 professional voiceover
 simplified language, highquality graphics
 journal branding + DOI + author information

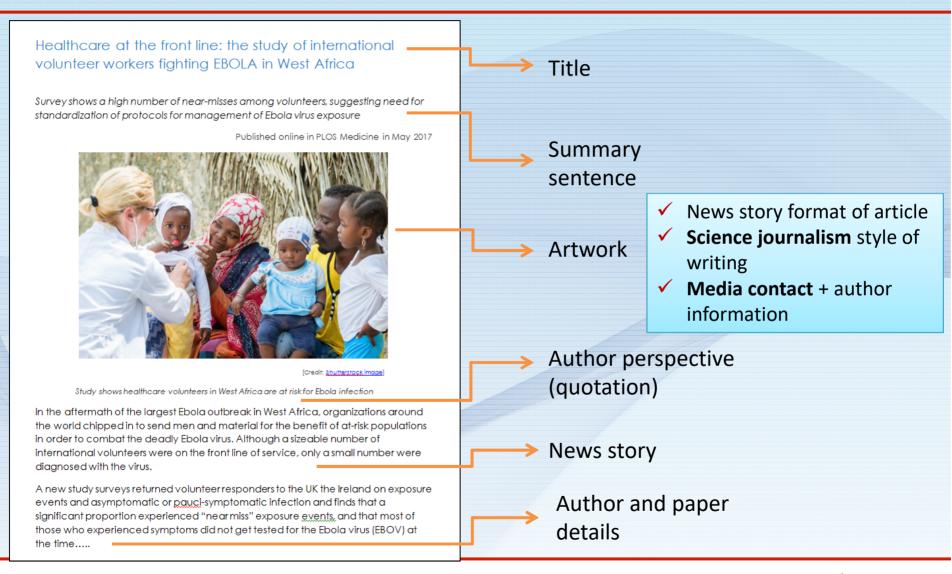


Research Communication Services: Infographics



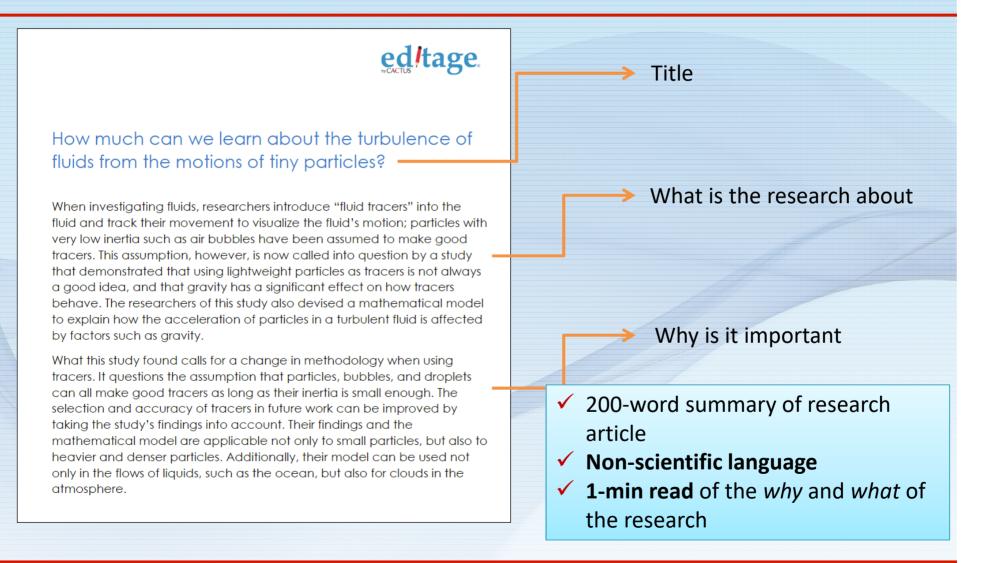


Research Communication Services: <u>Research News Story</u>





Research Communication Services: Plain-language Summary





Best Practices in Communicating Science: Social Media

| | | t | 0 | f | Ŵ | |
|----------|--------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------|--|
| Time | Low | Medium | Low | Varies | High | |
| Length | Shortest | Short(ish) | Varies | Varies | Long | |
| Images | Sure! | Yas! | Must! | Sure! | Ok! | |
| Audience | Peers/Public | Public | Peers Fam & Friends | Fam & Friends | Peers | |
| Ages | 18-29 | 18-24 | 18-29 | 25-54 | 21-35 | |





What can journals do?

- Publish in **new content formats**
 - infographics
 - video
 - audio
- Publish content in **new styles**
 - short-form articles
 - plain-language summaries
 - news pieces





- Host and distribute content via new channels
 - hosted next to article (part of version of record)
 - social media
 - mainstream media





Thank You!

Basil D'Souza President, Editage Korea Operations <u>basild@editage.com</u> Linkedin: <u>https://www.linkedin.com/in/basil-d-souza-ba534617/</u>

